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KÜSCHALL K-SERIES









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GENERAL

Introduction

This service manual is part of the instructions and contains the technical information for servicing, configuring and repairing a küschall® wheelchair.



WARNING!

Danger of accident and severe injuries.

If the wheelchair is improperly set it can cause accidents and severe injuries.

 Changes to the wheelchair may only be carried out by the provider.

To guarantee the required safety and reliability, all wheelchairs must be comprehensively checked once a year.

In part, assembly and adjustment require extensive experience. For this reason, the following assembly instructions have been split into three categories:

Requirement	Symbol
Easy – technical understanding required	●○○
Intermediate – specialist knowledge required	••0
Difficult – specialist wheelchair assembly knowledge and experience required	•••

The required tools and their respective sizes are listed above each instruction. The instructions include information on the torques with which the respective screw connections must be tightened. Adhering to the given torques requires the use of a torque spanner.

Tools	Symbol
Allen key	4 3, 4, 5
Phillips screwdriver	x 2
Straddle spanner	—C 10, 11, 19
Socket spanner/ring spanner	○ 8, 10

Spare parts and adaptations

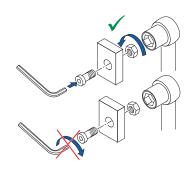
All spare parts can be purchased from Küschall®'s Customer Services. An electronic spare parts catalog is available by logging onto www. kuschall.com. Only original spare parts may be used. Installing additional adaptations to a küschall® wheelchair requires the prior written approval of Küschall AG.

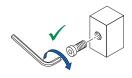
Tightening Allen screws

Allen keys are not designed for greater forces. When tightening or loosening an Allen screw, it is therefore advisable to apply force to the nut to prevent the hexagon socket from being damaged.

Tightening and loosening

■ Turn the nut with a socket spanner (only use a straddle spanner if there is insufficient space) and merely hold the screw tight with the Allen key.









Tightening and loosening if there is no nut

If an Allen screw is directly screwed into a screw thread, the screw must be tightened using an Allen key.

Ensure that the Allen key is of good quality and not worn.



Torque

All screw connections must be tightened with the torques specified in the following instructions.

Checks

Visual check

■ Check all components for cracks, especially the areas around joints and welded seams.

Checking the screw connections

■ Check all bolts with the torques specified in the instructions regularly, and adjust if required.



CAUTION!

Several screw connections have been secured with thread locking adhesive. If these are opened, they must be secured again using new thread locking adhesive. Liquid high-strength and low-strength adhesives are available. For torque entries notice shall be made whether an adhesive and which adhesive needs to be used.

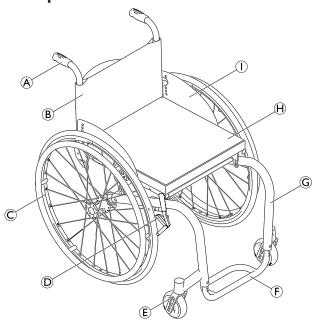
Identifying and alleviating malfunctions

Malfunction	Possible cause	Measure
	Incorrect tire pressure in a rear wheel	Correct tire pressure
The wheelchair will not	One or more spokes broken	Replace defective spoke(s)
move in a straight line	Spoke unevenly tensioned	Tighten excessively loose spokes
	Dirty or damaged wheel bearings	Clean or replace bearings
The same of the signature	Rear wheels have been fitted too far forward	Fit rear wheels further back
The wheelchair tips backwards too easily	Backrest angle too great	Reduce backrest angle
Dackwards too easity	Seat angle too great	Use longer vertical struts
The brakes engage poorly	Incorrect tire pressure in one or both rear wheels	Correct tire pressure
or asymmetrically	Brake setting incorrect	Correct brake setting
Dell vesisteres is too great	Insufficient tire pressure in the rear wheels	Correct tire pressure
Roll resistance is too great	Rear wheels are not parallel	Ensure that the rear wheels are parallel
The front wheels wobble	Insufficient tension in the front wheel bearings block	Lightly tighten the nut in the bearings block axle
when moving fast	Front wheel is worn flat	Replace front wheel
The front wheel is stiff or stuck	Dirty or damaged bearings	Clean or replace the bearings
Increased forward tip tendency	Frame deformed	Replace frame



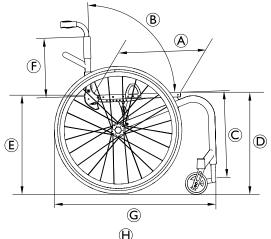
OVERVIEW

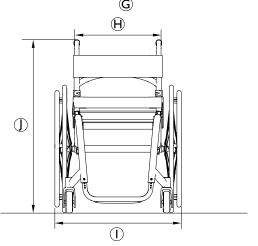
Components



	I
A	Push handle
B	Back
©	Rear wheel with handrim
(D)	Parking brake
(E)	Front wheel fork with front wheel
(F)	Footrest
G	Frame
Θ	Seat / Cushion
1	Clothes-guard

Dimensions





A	Seat depth	350 – 525 mm, in increments of 25 mm
B	Backrest angle	74° – 90°
	Seat plane angle	0° – 20°
©	Knee-to-heel length	290 – 480 mm, in increments of 10 mm
	Leg to seat surface angle	55°- 115°
D	Seat height front	450 – 520 mm, in increments of 10 mm
E	Seat height rear	380 – 490 mm, in increments of 10 mm
F	Backrest height	270 – 480 mm, in increments of 15 mm
G	Overall length	760 – 1055 mm
Θ	Seat width	320 – 500 mm, in increments of 20 mm
(1)	Overall width	490 – 805 mm
1	Overall height	650 – 1200 mm



FRAME

The K-Series frame is available in aluminium, titanium and carbon. Aluminium and titanium frames come with frame angles of 75° and 90°; carbon frames come with a frame angle of 75°. Furthermore, the 75° and the 90° aluminium frames come with adduction and in a short, respective +5 version.

	Frame	Front seat height (SHv) in mm (with a 24" rear wheel)*	Lower leg length (UL) with standard- mounted bar	Lower leg length (UL) with standard-mounted fold- up footrest	Seat depth (ST)
	75° short	450 to 470	SHv -120** to SHv -30	SHv -160** to SHv -30	350 to 450
	75° standard	480 to 500	SHv -110** to SHv -30	SHv -150** to SHv -30	350 to 450
	75°+5	500 to 520	SHv -110** to SHv -30	SHv -150** to SHv -30	425 to 525
	90° short	450 to 470 SHv -140** to SHv -40 SHv -18		SHv -180** to SHv -40	350 to 450
	90° standard	480 to 500	SHv -130** to SHv -40	SHv -170** to SHv -40	350 to 450
in	90°+5	500 to 520 SHv -130** to SHv -40 SHv -170** to SHv -40		SHv -170** to SHv -40	425 to 525
Aluminium	75° adduction	480 to 500	SHv -110** to SHv -30	SHv -150** to SHv -30	350 to 450
Alu	90° adduction	480 to 500	SHv -130** to SHv -40	SHv -170** to SHv -40	350 to 450
ڃ	75° standard	480 to 500	SHv -110** to SHv -30	SHv -150** to SHv -30	350 to 450
Titanium	90° standard	480 to 500	SHv -130** to SHv -40	SHv -170** to SHv -40	350 to 450
Carbon	75° standard	490 to 500	SHv -110** to SHv -30	SHv -150** to SHv -30	350 to 450

^{*}With a 25" rear wheel, the SHv is 10 mm greater in each case. With a 26" rear wheel, the SHv is 20 mm greater in each case.

Examples:

Frame	SHv in mm	Lower leg length (UL) with standard- mounted bar	Lower leg length with standard-mounted fold-up footrest
75° short, 25" rear wheel	460 to 480	SHv -130 to SHv -30	SHv -170 to SHv -30
75° short, 26" rear wheel	470 to 480	SHv -140 to SHv -30	SHv -180 to SHv -30

For **lower leg lengths**, the high-mounted footrest must be used. → Chapter: Footrests, <Assembling and adjusting high-mounted footrests>

^{**}With a 25" rear wheel, deduct 10 mm in each case when calculating the lower leg length. With a 26" rear wheel, deduct 20 mm in each case from the SHv (see examples in the following Table).



SEAT

Seat width (SB)

Available seat widths: SB 320 to 500 in 20 mm steps.

Changing the seat width is very complicated and requires the replacement of numerous parts.

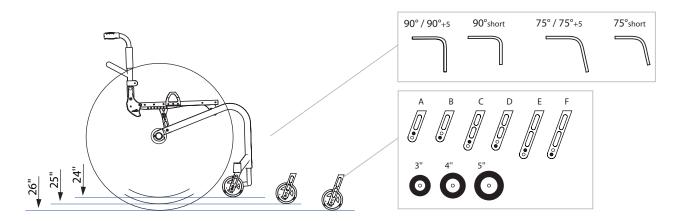
Seat depth (ST)

Available seat depths: ST 350 to 525 in 25 mm steps.

Changing the seat depth requires the replacement of the complete seat module including the seat cover and the seat rail and potentially also the seat cushion.

Front seat height (SHv)

The front seat height is dependent on several factors that interact with each other. The size of the rear wheels determines the height of the sub-structure. In addition to the size and the positioning of the brackets on the seat module, the frame, seat depth and rear seat height influence the seat height.

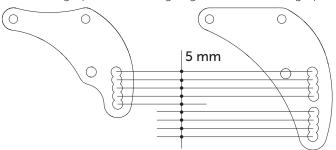


Possible front and rear wheel combinations										
Rear wheel	Frame	O 4"	⊙ 5"							
	75° short	F	Ε	D						
24"	75° / 75°+5 / 90°short	D	С	В						
	90°/90°+5	В	Α							
	75° short		F	Ε						
25"	75° / 75° +5 / 90°short	E	D	С						
	90°/90°+5	С	В							
	75° / 75° +5	F	Ε	D						
	90°/90°+5	D	С	В						

Only select combinations listed in the Table to ensure that the frame is straight and the front wheel supports are perpendicular to the ground.



If the rear wheel, front wheel and front wheel fork are defined, the front seat height can be adjusted by changing the position of the seat module within the frame. There are 2 brackets available; a small one with 5 fixing options and a big large one with 8 fixing options:



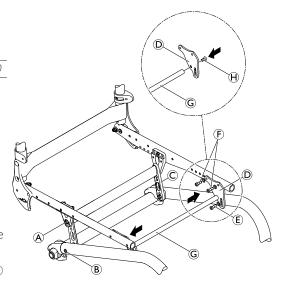
Positioning or replacing the brackets at the front for setting the front seat height (SHv)

Difficulty: ●●●



- Remove the rear wheels, fold the backrest forward and place the wheelchair on its back.
- Remove the screws (A) and (B) that connect the seat brace (C) to the seat module or the frame on both sides.
- Remove the screw © and place it in the bracket's © other hole. If you require a new bracket, remove the screws (E), (F) and (H), replace the bracket

 and fix it to the seat module and cross brace © using the screws E, F and H.
- Refit the rear wheels, stand the wheelchair back up and check the position of the seat braces ©.
- Tighten the screw connections ② and ③ of the seat braces and ⑤ and (F) of the front brackets again.
- Carry out the same setting on both sides.
- Note: ensure that adjusting the front seat height results in a change to the seat angle. It may be necessary to correspondingly adjust the rear seat height (SHh) or the backrest angle.



- $\triangle \rightarrow$ 7 Nm (high strength)
- $\mathbb{B} \rightarrow 13 \text{ Nm (high strength)}$
- \bigcirc 7 Nm (high strength)
- $(F) \rightarrow 7 \text{ Nm (Tuflok}^{(B)})$
- ⊕ → 13 Nm (high strength)





Rear seat height (SHh)

The seat braces can be repositioned to adjust the rear seat height. The seat braces are available in three different sizes, covering seat heights of between 380 and 500 mm.

Generally, we recommend fixing the seat braces to the lower hole on the frame.

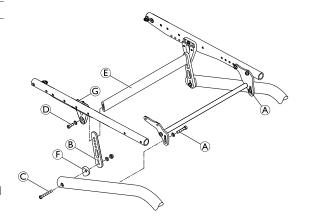
Rear	Rear seat height based on wheel position and wheel size									
		24			25			26'		
	W	he	eı	V	vhe	eı	V	vhe	eı	12
SHh	S	Μ	L	S	Μ	L	S	М	L	12—(O) 11—(O) 12a—(O)
380	1									10 + 0 11a + 0
390	1			1						·
400	2			1			1			$6 + 0 \mid 7a + 0 \mid \qquad \parallel \mid \parallel \mid$
410	3	5a		2			1			1 - 4 -
420	4	5		3	5a		2			
430		6		4	5		3	5a		
440		7	9a		6		4	5		· ((-o-)) ((-ò-)) - ((-ò-) ((-ò-)) - ((-ò-))
450		8	9		7	9a		6		
460			10		8	9		7	9a	
470			11			10		8	9	S M L
480			12			11			10	
490						12			11	
500									12	

Adjusting the rear seat height (SHh)

Difficulty: ●●●



- Remove the rear wheels, fold the backrest forward and place the wheelchair on its back.
- Loosen the screws ♠ for the front bracket on both sides.
- If you can set the desired seat height using the existing seat brace B, loosen the screw C and remove screw and washer D and the connecting bar ©.
- If you require a new seat brace, remove the existing one and the connecting bar (E) and loosely fix the new seat brace with spacer (F), washer and nut to the frame using screw (C).
- Slide the seat brace against the rear bracket ⑤ so that the required holes overlap.
 - Note: ensure that adjusting the rear seat height results in a change to the seat angle. It may be necessary to correspondingly adjust the front seat height (SHv) or the backrest angle.
- Insert the connecting bar **(E)** and fix it with screw **(D)**.
- Carry out the same setting on both sides.
- Refit the rear wheels, stand the wheelchair back up and check the position of the seat brace B.
- Tighten the screws (A), (C) and (D).
- Note: ensure that adjusting the rear seat height results in a change to the seat angle. It may be necessary to correspondingly adjust the front seat height (SHv) or the backrest angle.



SEAT

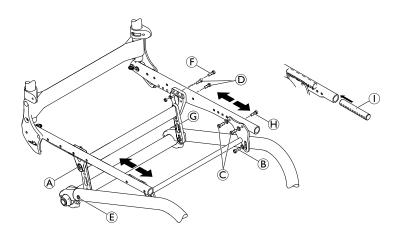


Seat angle (SW)

The seat angle is determined by the difference between the rear seat height (SHh) and the front seat height (SHv).

Tipping point adjustment

The tipping point of the wheelchair can be adjusted by changing the horizontal position of the seat module.



- ♠ → 7 Nm (high strength)
- $\mathbb{B} \rightarrow 7 \text{ Nm (high strength)}$
- $^{\circ}$ 7 Nm (Tuflok $^{\circ}$)
- \bigcirc \rightarrow 7 Nm (high strength)
- ♠ 3 Nm (high strength)
- (F) → 7 Nm

Difficulty: ●●●

Tools: ● 4, 5, 🔷 8

- Remove the rear wheels, fold the backrest forward and place the wheelchair on its back.
- Remove the screws (A), (B) and (E).
- Remove the screws ©, © and € and slide the seat module forwards or backwards.
- If necessary the insert 1 has to be shifted inside the seat module tube. Remove bolt H for fastening the seat cover, shift insert 1 and re-insert bolt H and tighten.
- Insert and tighten screws (A), (B) and (E).
- Carry out the same setting on both sides.

There are 5 possible positions for the rear bracket and 5 possible positions for the front bracket.

Note: Make sure to move the rear bracket and the front bracket to the same number of holes.





Suspension

A suspension can be fitted for a SHh of between 380 and 460.

The use of a seat module with the welded crossbrace is required when installing the suspension.

Fitting a suspension

Difficulty: ●●●

Tools: • 4, 5

- Remove the rear wheels, fold the backrest forward and place the wheelchair on its back.
- Remove the seat module by removing the brackets at the front ① and the rear ②.
- Removing the seat brace 3.
- 2 Fit the suspension housing ① to the frame. Here, slide the screw with the washer ⑤ through the suspension housing and place the lubricated sleeve with the spacer elements on the screw. Slide the screw ⑤ through the frame into the axle holder stay and tighten it firmly.

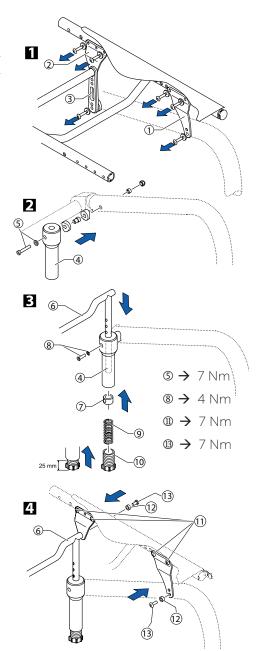
Function check:

It must be possible to rotate the suspension housing $\ensuremath{\mathfrak{G}}$, but it must not be loose.

- Insert the suspension seat strut © from above into the suspension housing ④. Slide the sleeve ⑦ from below over the suspension seat strut © and position it at the desired seat height. Fix it using the screw and the washer ⑧.
- Carry out the same setting on both sides.
- Lubricate the springs ⑨ and insert them into the suspension housing ④. Insert the screws ⑩ into the suspension housing until they protrude by 25 mm.
- 4 Fix the front and rear spring brackets to the seat module (screws ®), insert the lubricated rotating sleeves ® and fix the seat module to the frame (screws ®) again.
- Reattach the wheels and stand the wheelchair up again.

Check:

Check the front seat height. When fitting the mudguard, ensure that it is at least 40 mm from the wheel. Check the suspension function.





BACKREST

The adjustable back is fitted with velcro bands and a cover. Apart from the adjustable back there is the light cover, which is produced individually for each backrest height (RH) and seat width (SB).

Backrest height (RH) to cover, backrest tube, pushhandles and bands							
RH		backrest	standard pushhandles $ \mathbb{O} $ foldable pushhandles $ \mathbb{O} $				
	cover	tube ⁹	pushhandle ① bands abov telescopic tube stabilizing b		top band		
270*	S	S	S	1-band 🗇	backrest- band,		
285	S	S	S	1-band 🗇	5 cm (§		
300	S	S	S	1-band 🗇			
315	S	L	S	1-band ⑦			
330	S	L	S	1-band 🗇			
345	М	L	S	2 x 1-band 🗇	<u>ب</u> 0		
360	М	L	S	2 x 1-band 🗇	0 cr		
<i>37</i> 5	М	L	S	2 x 1-band 🗇	backrestband, 10 cm		
390	М	L	L	2-bands+1-band	ban		
405	М	L	L	2-bands+1-band	rest		
420	L	L	L	2-bands+1-band	ack		
435	L	L	L	2-bands+1-band	q		
450	L	L	L	2 x 2-bands ®			
465	L	L	L	2 x 2-bands ®			
480	L	L	L	2 x 2-bands ®			

^{*} RH 270 only for standard pushhandles

480

2 x 2-bands ®

	without pushhandles ③			height a	djustable pushhandles, ④		
RH	bands above stabilizing bar	top band		copic pended 3	bands above t stabilizing bar ba		
270	1-band ⑦	end-		-	-	-	
285	1-band ⑦	band,		S	1-band ⑦		
300	1-band ⑦	5 cm ©		S	1-band ⑦	nd,	
315	1-band 🗇			S	1-band ⑦	ndband, cm ©	
770	4.1]		_	4.1	ن غ	

Backrest height (RH) to pushhandles, telescopic tubes and bands

L

2-bands+1-band





³³⁰ 1-band 🗇 1-band 🗇 S 5 E 345 1-band 🗇 1-band 🗇 S 360 2 x 1-band ⑦ S 1-band 🗇 endband, 10 cm 1-band 🗇 *37*5 2 x 1-band 7 Μ endband, 10 cm 390 2 x 1-band ⑦ Μ 2 x 1-band ⑦ 405 2-bands+1-band Μ 2 x 1-band 3 420 2-bands+1-band Μ 2 x 1-band ⑦ 435 2-bands+1-band L 2-bands+1-band 450 2-bands+1-band L 2-bands+1-band 2 x 2-bands ® L 2-bands+1-band 465





Backrest height (RH)

The height of the backrest can be adjusted by moving the backrest tube.

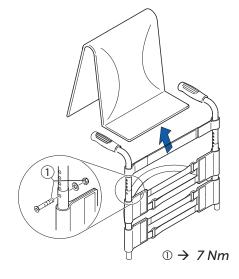
Adjusting the backrest height

Readjusting the push handle/telescopic tube

Difficulty: ●○○

Tools: **●** 3**○** 8

- Remove the backrest padding.
- Remove the screw connection ① and adjust the desired height of the push handle or the telescopic tube. Insert the screw connection ① again and tighten the nut.
- Carry out the same setting on both sides.
- Refit the backrest padding.
 - If the desired height cannot be achieved, you must use a different telescopic tube or push handle.



Securing/adjusting the release cord

Difficulty: •00

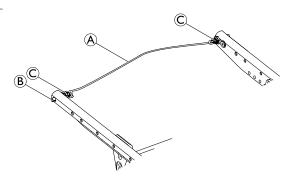




Risk of injury to the user during use as a result of the backrest folding over unintentionally.

If the release cord is too taut, the locking mechanism (B) can open unintentionally.

- → Make sure that the release cord is not too taut.
- Knot the release cord ②, left and right, to the wire rings ② such that it is free from tension, but still ensuring that there is only minimal slack (< 5 mm).





Replacing the backrest tube

Difficulty: \bullet 00 Tools: \bullet 3, 4 \bigcirc 8, 10

- Remove the backrest padding.
- Remove the push handles or the telescopic tubes and remove the upper Velcro® bands.
- Remove the screws ® on the backrest joint.
- Remove the lower Velcro® bands and the sleeve ® with the adjustment screw ® from the backrest tube © and fit both to the new backrest tube.
- Fit the backrest tube to the backrest joint with the screws ⑧. Here, first fit the lower screw followed by the upper screw.
- Fit the upper Velcro® bands and the push handles or the telescopic tubes again and fix them with screws (a) and nuts.
- Carry out the same setting on both sides.
- Refit the backrest padding.

The excentre plates must be adjusted identically on both sides of the wheelchair, \rightarrow Adjusting the backrest angle.

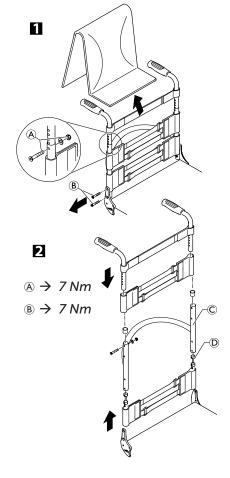
Check:

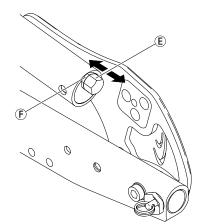
Check the settings of the adjustment screws © on both sides. The screw head must only lightly touch the seat module when the backrest is in the upright position. If necessary, readjust the length by releasing the counter nut and tightening or loosening the adjustment screw. Then retighten the counter nut ©.

<u>^</u>

Incorrectly adjusted adjustment screws result in damage to the backrest joint's mechanism, → Adjusting the backrest joint.

 $\mathbb{F} \rightarrow 7 Nm$









Replacing the handle

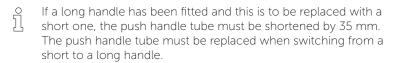
An adhesive (e.g. hair spray) is used in these instructions. When applied to the handle, this substance works as a lubricant and as an adhesive once dry.

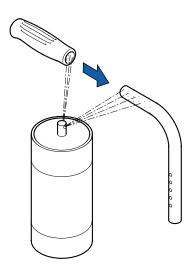


After drying, the adhesive used must be able to resist a pull-off force of 750 N. If in doubt, contact Küschall® AG.

Difficulty: ●●○

- Remove the old handle.
- Remove any residue (residual adhesive, grease, dust) from the push handle tube.
- Apply a thin layer of hair spray all over the surface of the push handle tube onto which the handle is to be slid.
- Apply a thin layer of hair spray to the inside of the handle.
- Slide the new handle onto the push handle tube.
- Move the handle into the correct position (grooves facing upwards).





Replacing foldable push handles

Difficulty: •00

Tools: Hole punch pliers 6 mm, ● 3, 4



- Remove the old foldable push handle.
- Pull down the backrest cover ⑤ on the telescopic tube, until its hole ® is uncovered.

IMPORTANT!

- Make sure that the threaded insert (E) (part no. 1580450) supplied with the new push handle is used for assembly.
- Place the threaded insert © in the telescopic tube.
- Punch a hole through the backrest cover with a distance of 10 mm from the upper egde, using hole punch pliers (see graphic
- Slide the new foldable push handle (A) onto the telescopic tube.
- Pull up the backrest cover, until it covers completely the rear hole in the pushhandle.
- Fix the foldable push handle with screw © and washer ©.
- Check screws

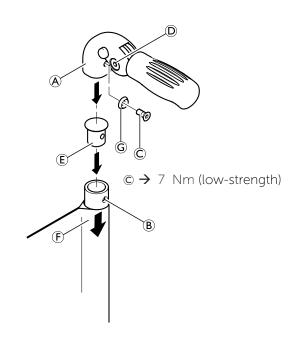
 on both sides of the push handle and re-tighten if necessary.
- Carry out the same steps for the other push handle.

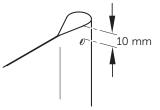
IMPORTANT!

Make sure that the folding force is approximately 5 N (0.5 kg).

Fixing screw © may only be used once. Alternatively the screw can be cleaned (remove old thread locking adhesive) and reinstalled with new low-strength thread locking adhesive.

The retrofit of foldable push handles requires new tubing.







Backrest angle (RW)

The angle of the backrest can be changed by repositioning the excentre plate in the backrest joint plate.

The following angles (measured from the seat) can be set:

74°	78°	82°	86°	90°
\$\$ \$\$\delta_{1}\$\$		St. C. K.	95 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	

Adjusting the backrest angle

Difficulty: ●●○ Tools: ● 3, **—** € 10

- Fold down the backrest and release the counter nut of the adjustment screw (a) and screw it in completely.
- Remove the screw (B) on the excentre plate (C). Remove the excentre plate (C) and reinsert it in the desired position.

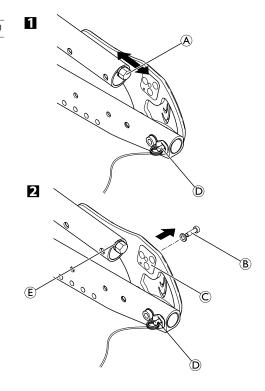


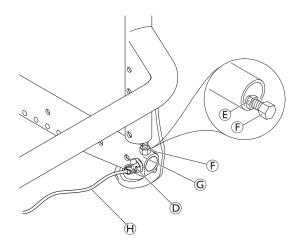
The excentre plates must be set identically on both sides of the wheelchair.

- Reinsert the screw ® and tighten it.
- $\mathbb{B} \rightarrow 4 Nm$
- Adjust the backrest joint, see below.
- $\mathbb{E} \rightarrow 7 Nm$
- Put the backrest up and let the pin engage.
- Press the backrest forwards to ensure the joint cannot move.
- Unscrew the screw ⑤ until it touches the seat frame ⑥.
- Screw the screw back in by between a 1/4 and a 1/2 turn and counter with the counter nut €.
- Correctly adjust the backrest joint on both sides.

Function check:

Sit in the wheelchair and lean back so that the backrest is strained. Upon pulling the release cord 1, the pin 2 must be easily removed on both sides and must fully glide back in upon letting go of the release cord.





FOOTRESTS



FOOTRESTS

The footrest must be selected in accordance with the seat width. A standard footrest and an angle-adjustable footrest are available. Furthermore, there is a choice between a high-mounted footrest and a fold-up footrest.

Lower leg length (UL)

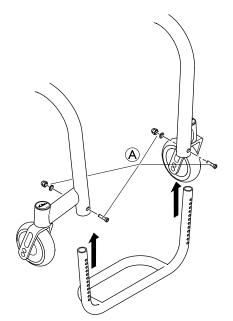
To change the lower leg length, the footrest can be fixed at a higher or lower position. → Table, Chap. Frame. The shortest lower leg lengths can be achieved using the high-mounted footrest. → ⟨Fitting and adjusting high-mounted footrest⟩

Replacing footrests

Difficulty: $\bullet \circ \circ$ Tools: $\bullet \circ 4 \circ 8$

- Remove the screw connections (A) on both sides.
- Remove the footrest and replace it with a new one.
- Tighten the screw connections (A) on both sides.
- Carry out the same setting on both sides.

 $\triangle \rightarrow 7 \text{ Nm} / 4 \text{ Nm for titanium footrests}$



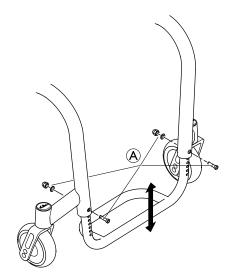
Adjusting the footrest height

Difficulty: $\bullet \circ \circ$ Tools: $\bullet \circ 4 \circ 8$

The height of the footrest can be adjusted in 10 mm steps.

- Remove the screw connections (A) on both sides.
- Slide the footplate to the desired height.
- Tighten the screw connections ♠ on both sides.
- Carry out the same setting on both sides.
 - If the desired lower leg length cannot be achieved, a highmounted footrest must be used → ⟨Fitting and adjusting a highmounted footrest⟩

 $\mathbb{A} \rightarrow 7 \, \text{Nm} / 4 \, \text{Nm}$ for titanium footrests







Fitting and adjusting high-mounted footrest

Difficulty: $\bullet \circ \circ$ Tools: $\bullet 4, 5 \bigcirc 8, 10$

- **1** Fit the frame bar **⊕** for the high-mounted footrest to the front frame on both sides using the screw connections **⊕**.
- Fix the clamp set to both sides of the frame 3 using the screw connection 2. Only tighten lightly.
- 3 Slide the high-mounted footplate 9 into the clamp set and to the desired height.
- Tighten the screw connections ② on both sides.

Angle-adjustable footplate, adjusting the angle

Difficulty: $\bullet \circ \circ$ Tools: $\bullet \circ 4 \circ \circ$ 10

- To adjust the angle, release the four screw connections ① until the footplate can be moved.
- Check and/or adjust the distance between the left and the right sides by pushing in or pulling out the tubes below the footplate in such a way that the bearings blocks are perpendicular to the ground.
- **2** Tilt the footplate into the desired position and tighten the screw connections **0**.



The angle of the footplate must be set so that the user's feet cannot slide off the plate.

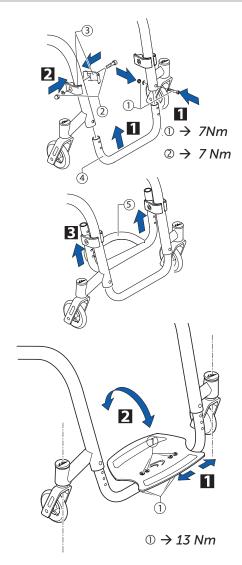


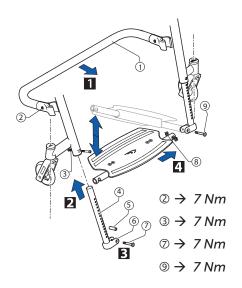
Make sure that the footplate has a minimum distance of 20 mm to the floor at its lowest point.

Fit fold-up footrest

Difficulty: $\bullet \bullet \circ$ Tools: $\bullet 4, 5 \bigcirc 8, 10$

- Fix the reinforcing bar ① to the frame and position it so that the bearings blocks are perpendicular to the ground. Then, firmly tighten the screw connection ②.
- 2 On both sides, slide the telescopic tubes @ into the frame. On both sides, fix the telescopic tubes at the desired height using the screw connection ③.
- Carry out the same setting on both sides.
- Insert the sleeve ⑤ into the mounting part ⑥ of the right telescopic tube. Fix it using the screw ⑦.
- 4 Place the left tube of the footplate ® into the mounting part on both sides of the left telescopic tube, each with a washer. Fix it using the screw 9.
- Insert the right tube of the footplate into the mounting part of the right telescopic tube. Adjust the distance between the left and the right sides by pushing in or pulling out the tubes below the footplate in such a way that the bearings blocks are perpendicular to the ground.
- Tilt the footplate into the desired position and tighten the footplate screws, → Angle-adjustable footplate, adjusting the angle.
- The footrest can also be fitted the other way around (right footrest tube fixed, left tube moving).







SIDE PARTS

Armrest

Installing the tubular armrest



WARNING!

Risk of injuries due to incorrect installation.

If the tubular armrest option is to be installed, the seat module must be cut off depending on the configuration of the wheelchair.

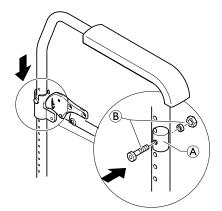
The tubular armrest may only be installed by küschall shop assembly. Therefore, contact küschall customer service.

Adjusting the tubular armrest

Difficulty: $\bullet \bigcirc \bigcirc$

Tools: **●** 4 **○** 8

- To adjust the height as required, position the sleeve (a) in the armrest tube so that the screw connection (b) can be fixed to the appropriate hole in the tube. Place the armrest in the holder.
- Set the required armrest height on both sides.



Installing and adjusting a height-adjustable armrest

Difficulty: ●●○

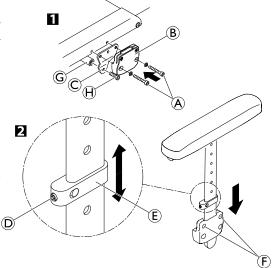
Tools: ● 4, 5 **×** 2

- Install the holder

 to the seat module using the screw connections

 and bracket

 c.
- Slightly loosen the crub screw
 on the adjustment plate
 and slide it along the armrest carrier until the armrest is at the desired height.
- Then retighten the grub screw ②.
- Carry out the same setting on both sides.
- By tightening or loosening the screws **(P)** you can adjust how easily the armrest can be pulled out or pushed in.
- \blacksquare Mount the cross brace 6 between the brackets 6 using screws 6.



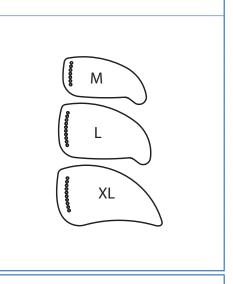
- $A \rightarrow 7 Nm$
- $\bigcirc \rightarrow 4 Nm$
- \oplus \rightarrow 13 Nm



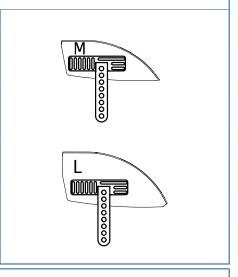
Clothes-guard/mudguard

The clothes-guard fitted as standard can be replaced by a mudguard. Clothes-guard and mudguard are available in plastic or in carbon. For the carbon mudguard there is an additional size (XL) for the two smallest rear seat hights (SHh).

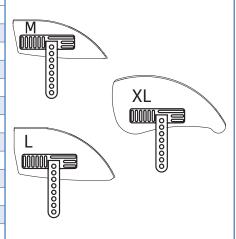
Clothes-guard size					
	Wheel size				
SHh	24"	25"	26"		
380	XL	_	_		
390	L	XL	_		
400	L	XL	XL		
410	L	L	XL		
420	L	L	XL		
430	L	L	XL		
440	L	L	L		
450	L	L	L		
460	М	L	L		
470	М	М	L		
480	М	М	L		
490	М	М	L		



Mudguard size plastic				
	Wheel size			
SHh	24"	25"	26"	
380	L	_	_	
390	L	L	_	
400	L	L	L	
410	L	L	L	
420	L	L	L	
430	L	L	L	
440	М	М	L	
450	М	М	L	
460	М	М	М	
470	М	М	М	
480	М	М	М	
490	М	М	М	



Mudguard size carbon				
	Wheel size			
SHh	24"	25"	26"	
380	XL	_	_	
390	XL	XL	_	
400	L	XL	XL	
410	L	XL	XL	
420	L	XL	XL	
430	L	L	XL	
440	М	L	XL	
450	М	L	XL	
460	М	L	L	
470	М	М	L	
480	М	М	L	
490	М	М	L	



SIDE PARTS



Replacing the clothes-guard

Mounting element (a) must be mounted with parts (b), (c), (d) on the backrest tube @

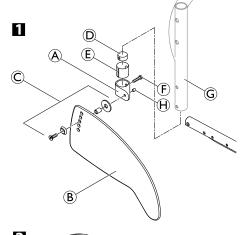
Difficulty: ●●○

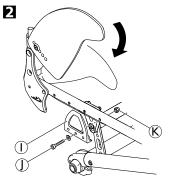
Tools: ● 3, 4

- If present, remove the clothes-guard to be replaced by loosening the screw connection ©.
- Check the correct position of the clothes-guard ® with fitted rear wheel. Here, find the suitable height on the clothes-guard for fixing the screw connection © to the backrest mounting element A.
- Gently tighten screw connection © until it slightly jams.
- Secure with grub screw ⊕.
- If necessary, the holder (1) on the seat module can be replaced by removing/fixing screw ① with washer and cap nut ®.
- The clothes-guard is correctly positioned if it can be inserted between the seat module and the holder and the upper edge runs above the rear wheel.

 $\mathbb{R} \rightarrow 7 \, \text{Nm}$

 $\oplus \rightarrow 4 Nm$





Installing the mudguard

Difficulty: ••0

Tools: ● 3, 4 () 10 × 2

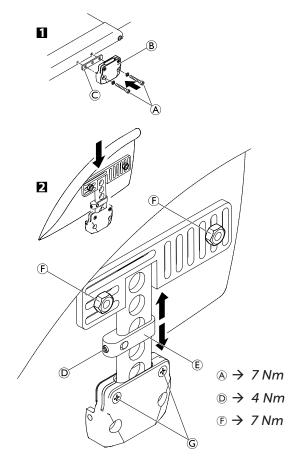
Remove the clothes-guard and the mounting elements on the backrest and the seat.

- 1 Install the holder ® to the seat module using the screw connections (A) and plate (C) and then refit the rear wheel.
- 2 Slightly loosen the crub screw

 on the adjustment plate

 and slide it along the mudguard carrier until the mudguard is at the desired height.
- The position of the mudguard can also be adjusted: Here, loosen the screw connections (F), position the mudguard as required and tighten the screw connections (F) again.
- Tighten the crub screw ② again.
- Carry out the same setting on both sides.
- By tightening or loosening the screws © you can adjust how easily the armrest can be pulled out or pushed in.
 - If the wheelchair is equipped with a suspension, the distance between the mudguard and the wheel must be at least 40 mm.
 - The existing axle may not be sufficiently long for the new configuration with mudguard. In this case, a longer axle must be fitted. → Changing the wheel chamber / fitting and adjusting an axle

The distance between the mudguard and the wheel must be either < 8 mm or > 25 mm to prevent fingers from becoming caught between the wheel and the mudguard.





FRONT WHEELS

Replacing a front wheel

Difficulty: ●○○ Tools: ● 2x3

- Remove the screw ① with disk on one side. Remove the wheel axle ②
- 2 Remove the front wheel 3.
- Place the sleeves ④ between the new front wheel ③ and the fork.
- Slide the axle ② through the fork, sleeves ④ and the front wheel ③ and fix the axle using the screw ①. Here, use the new screw supplied with the wheel as this screw comes with a thread-locking device.

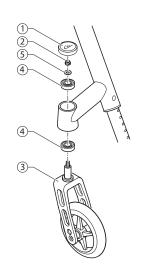


The wheel may not wobble, but must rotate easily.



Difficulty: ●●○ Tools: △ 10

- Remove the sealing cap ① of the bearings block by inserting two screwdrivers into the grooves and flipping it off.
- Remove the nut 2 with the washer 5.
- Remove the front wheel fork 3.
- Check the ball bearings ④ and replace them if necessary.
- Insert the new front wheel fork with the washer ⑤ and the nut ② and tighten the nut.
- Carry out the function check (see below).
- Replace the sealing cap ①.



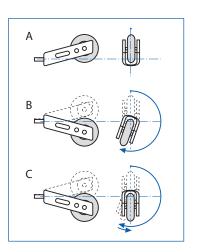
① → 4 Nm

Function check:

Tip the wheelchair backwards by 90° so that it is lying on the backrest and the rear wheels. Turn the fork upwards (position A) and let it tip downwards.

The fork has been correctly adjusted if it easily turns to beyond the bottommost point and remains there (position B).

If the fork turns back to the lower position (position C), it has not been sufficiently tightened. There is a risk that the front wheels will start to wobble at high speeds.





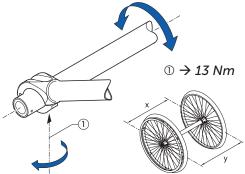


REAR WHEELS

Ensuring the rear wheels are parallel

Difficulty: ●●○ Tools: ● 5

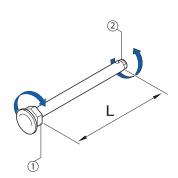
- Loosen the screws ① on both clamp sets. Rotate the axle tube to set the correct position.
- Tighten the screw ① on both sides.
- This setting must be carried out on a horizontal surface. The track of the rear wheels is correct if the distance between the rear wheels is the same at the front and the back (x=y) measured at the height of the centre of the axle.



Adjusting the removable axle

Difficulty: ●●○ Tools: **—C** 11, 19

- Remove the rear wheel.
- Hold the end of the removable axle ② using the straddle spanner.
- Adjust the length L of the removable axle by turning the nut ①. The length is correctly adjusted if the removable axle engages correctly when fixing the wheel and wheel has just minimal clearance.
 - The wheels must be exchanged (left to right side and vice versa) after adjusting both removable axles. The adjustment must now be checked or carried out again to ensure the wheels can be switched.



Fitting and adjusting a rear wheel extension

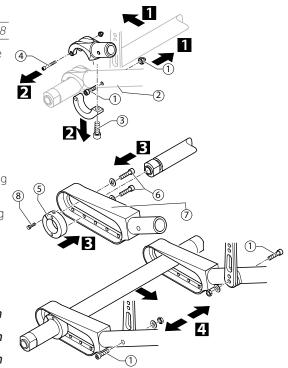
Difficulty: $\bullet \bullet \circ$ Tools: $\bullet 3, 4, 5 \lozenge 8$

- Remove the screw and nut ① on both sides and remove the axle holder ② with the axle.
- Remove the screws 3 and the screw connections 4 on both sides and remove the axle holder.
- Fit the axle locking ring ⑤ to the desired hole in the rear wheel extension ⑦ using the screws ⑥. Here, do not yet tighten the screws. Slide the two rear wheel extensions onto the axle.
- O The corresponding locking ring must be used if a Vario-Ax is being fitted.
- \blacksquare Fit the rear wheel extension to both sides of the wheelchair using the screw and nut \bigcirc .
- Ensuring the rear wheels are parallel, → Ensuring the rear wheels are parallel.
- Tighten the screw ® on the axle locking ring on both sides to fix the axle.
- Tighten the screws ⑥ on both sides.

① → 13 Nm

 $6 \rightarrow 7 Nm$

⊗ → 7 Nm





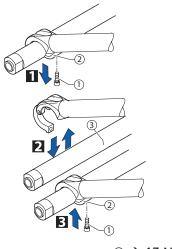
Changing the wheel chamber / Fitting and adjusting an axle

Standard axle

Difficulty: ●●○ Tools: \bullet 5

A new axle must be used to change the wheel chamber.

- Remove the screws ① on both sides and open up the lower part of the axle holder ②.
- Replace the axle 3 with a new axle with the desired wheel chamber.
- Open the lower part of the axle holder ② on both sides and insert the screw ①.
- Ensure the rear wheels are parallel,
 - → Ensuring the rear wheels are parallel.
- Tighten the screws ① on both sides.

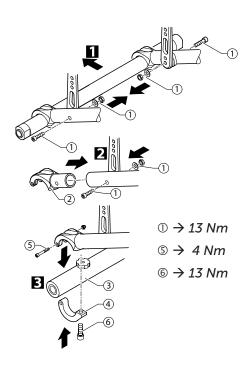


① → 13 Nm

Fitting Vario-Ax

Difficulty: $\bullet \bullet \circ$ Tools: \bullet 3, 5 \bigcirc 8

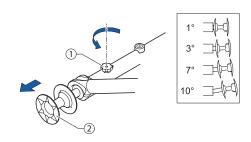
- Remove the screws and nuts ① on both sides and remove the axle holder with the axle.
- Fit the upper part of the Vario-Ax holder ② on both sides using the screw ①.
- Insert the Vario-Ax 3 and fit the lower part of the Vario-Ax holder 4 on both sides using the screw connections 5 and 6.
- Set the desired wheel chamber, → Adjusting the Vario-Ax.
- Ensure the rear wheels are parallel for wheel chamber 3° or 7°, → Ensuring the rear wheels are parallel.
- Tighten the screws ⑥ on both sides.



Adjusting the Vario-Ax

Difficulty: ●●○ Tools:

- Loosen the knurled screw ① on the Vario-Ax.
- Pull the rear wheel by the wheel hub ② until the desired wheel chamber is set. Possible settings are 1, 3, 7 and 10 degrees.
- Tighten the knurled screw ① again (not too tight).



BRAKES



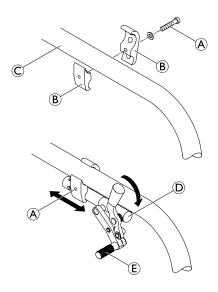
BRAKES

Parking brakes

Mounting the parking brake

Difficulty: ●●○ Tools:

- Position the brake holder B around the front frame tube C.
- Place the brake ② in the brake holder.
- Screw the bolt (a) with washer into the brake assembly but do not tighten.
- Rotate the brake holder assembly around the frame tube to adjust the lateral distance of the brake.
- Rotate the brake in the brake holder to achieve a horizontal position of the brake rod (£) to the tire.
- Fully apply the brake and slide it towards the tire until the brake rod bears flush against the tire.
- Release the brake and slide it 3 mm backwards and tighten the bolt.



 \triangle \rightarrow 13 Nm / 10 Nm with carbon frame

Adjusting the parking brake

Difficulty: ●○○ Tools: ● 5



WARNING!

The parking brakes must be readjusted whenever the rear wheels are replaced or the wheel chamber is changed.

The parking brake function is only guaranteed if the tire has the corresponding air pressure.

- Check the tire pressure in the rear wheels and correct if necessary.
- Slightly loosen bolt ♠ of the brake holder.
- Change the position of the brake assembly as described above.
- Tighten the bolt.

IMPORTANT!

The force to apply the brake must be 60 N (maximum).

Very little force is required for activating and deactivating the brake. If necessary, a brake lever extension can be mounted.

Visual check

Check that the parking brakes are positioned correctly. The brake is set correctly if the brake rod depresses the tire by no more than 4 mm when the brake is applied. (In the case of push/pull and standard brakes this will be the case when the brake shoe is approx. 25 mm away from the tire when released.)



Function check

Place a weighted wheelchair with parking brake engaged facing uphill and then facing downhill on a ramp with an incline of 7°. The wheelchair must not move.





OPTIONS & ACCESSORIES

Antitipper

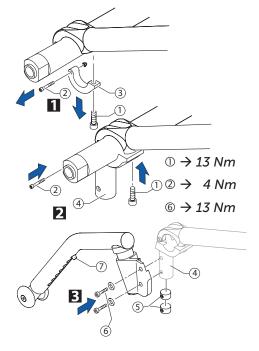
There are two different sizes of antitipper for both the left and the right sides.

Fit antitipper without rear wheel extension

Difficulty: ●●○

Tools: **●** 3, 5**〈** } 8

- Loosen the screw ① and the screw connection ② and remove the lower part of the axle holder ③.
- ${\bf 2}$ Fix the adaptation holder clip ${\bf \oplus}$ with the screw connection ${\bf 2}$ and the screw ${\bf 0}$.
- Check that the rear wheels are parallel,
 - → Chap. Rear wheels; Ensuring the rear wheels are parallel.
- Fix the antitipper to the adaptation holder ⊕ using the threaded sleeves ⑤ and the screws ⑥. Measure the distance between the antitipper and the ground, → Adjusting the height of the antitipper.



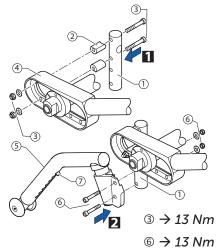
Fit antitipper with rear wheel extension

Difficulty: ●●○

Tools: ● 5 ○ 10

The adaptation holder must be fixed to the rear-most position/between the double axles.

- Fix the adaptation holder ① to the rear wheel extension ④ using the spacer sleeves ② and the screw connections ③.
- It may be necessary to widen the existing holes to a diameter of 6.1 mm.
- Using the screw connections ⑥ fix the antitipper to the adaptation holder ①. Measure the distance between the antitipper and the ground, → Adjusting the height of the antitipper.



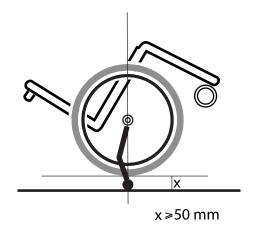
Adjusting the height of the antitipper

■ Press the adjustment button ② on the antitipper and pull the antitip tube into the desired position. Let the adjustment button latch into the adjacent hole.

Function check:

The distance between the antitipper and the ground must be 40 - 60 mm. It must be easy to fold up the antitipper.

Tip the wheelchair backwards using the antitipper until the axle is perpendicular to the antitipper's point of contact with the ground. In this position, the distance between the rear wheel and the ground must be at least 50 mm.





Active antitipper

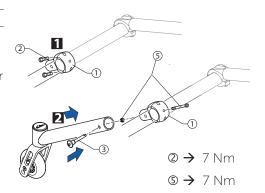
Fitting and adjusting an active antitipper

Difficulty: •••

Tools: ● 3, 5 🔷 8

- Fit the holder ① to the axle tube. Here, only lightly tighten the screws ②.
- Remove the QuickPin ③, slide the active antitipper over the holder and reinsert the QuickPin.
- Turn the antitipper so that it is the desired distance from the ground.
- Carefully remove the antitipper so that the position of the holder ① does not change.
- Tighten the screws ②.
- For the aluminium axle, not for the Vario-Ax: Once the holder ① is correctly positioned, drill into the axle from both sides through the corresponding hole in the holder ① and insert the screw connection ⑤





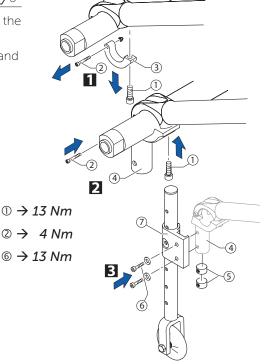
Transit wheels

Fitting and adjusting transit wheels

Difficulty: ●●○

Tools: ● 3, 5 \(\) 8

- Loosen the screw ① and the screw connection ② and remove the lower part of the axle holder ③.
- \blacksquare Fix the adaptation holder clip 4 with the screw connection 2 and the screw 0 .
- Check that the rear wheels are parallel,
 - → Chap. Rear wheels; Ensuring the rear wheels are parallel.
- Fix the transit wheel using the threaded sleeves and the screws to the adaptation holder 4.
- Fit a transit wheel on both sides.





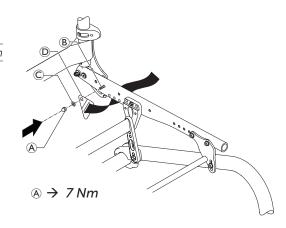
Mounting the posture belt

Difficulty: ●○○ Tools: ○10 mm

- 1. Remove cap nut (A) and washer (©).
- 2. Attach the steel strap (10) to the backrest joint screw (18) using the supplied, new cap nut (14) and washer (15).

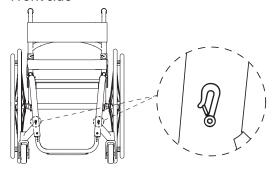


Ensure that the webbing of the posture belt is not twisted during assembly and the locking mechanism shows towards the front.

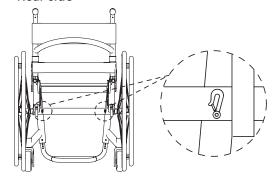


Attaching the snap hook symbols

Front side



Rear side







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Service manual KÜSCHALL K-SERIES ENGLISH | 2017-01

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